**Editorial**

[Advancing Qualitative IS Research Methodologies: Expanding Horizons and Seeking New Paths](https://nam02.safelinks.protection.outlook.com/?url=https%3A%2F%2Faisel.aisnet.org%2Fjais%2Fvol21%2Fiss1%2F1&data=01%7C01%7Cdorothy_leidner%40baylor.edu%7C2c94db6d3c1d4fbda44108d7dd73260a%7C22d2fb35256a459bbcf4dc23d42dc0a4%7C0&sdata=fmhv7DeUVl6K1Ujy9gH0RgokMN1CsFDKRJYHTJyCyfY%3D&reserved=0)  
Dubravka Cecez-Kecmanovic, Robert M. Davison, Walter Fernandez, Patrick Finnegan, Shan L. Pan, and Suprateek Sarker

**Articles**

[Building an Apparatus: Refractive, Reflective, and Diffractive Readings of Trace Data](https://nam02.safelinks.protection.outlook.com/?url=https%3A%2F%2Faisel.aisnet.org%2Fjais%2Fvol21%2Fiss1%2F10&data=01%7C01%7Cdorothy_leidner%40baylor.edu%7C2c94db6d3c1d4fbda44108d7dd73260a%7C22d2fb35256a459bbcf4dc23d42dc0a4%7C0&sdata=8oOwVBRfZJirLE8IReNnmShj2D0uzFPluAoi5ddvmSQ%3D&reserved=0)  
Carsten Østerlund, Kevin Crowston, and Corey Jackson

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Donald E. Wynn Jr. and Clay K. Williams

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Aron Lindberg